

# The New Era

DEVOTED TO NEWS, POLITICS, LITERATURE, SCIENCE, EDUCATION AND AGRICULTURE.

"GIVE ME THE LIBERTY TO KNOW, TO UTTER, AND TO ARGUE FREELY, ACCORDING TO CONSCIENCE, ABOVE ALL OTHER LIBERTY."

VOL. VI. NO. 35,

NEWMARKET, C. W., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 2, 1857.

WHOLE NO. 295.

## Business Directory.

NEWMARKET

Stove, Copper, Tin, Sheet Iron, and Japan Warehouse.

Returning thanks for the liberal patronage bestowed to the firm of Hodge & Son, the undersigned respectfully intimate to their customers and the public generally that the business will hereafter be conducted by

J. & J. HODGE,  
And having lately purchased those commodious premises lately occupied by Mrs. SARAH DAY, our Shop has been removed to the e. where will be found, constantly on hand a large assortment of

COOKING, PARLOR AND BOY STOVES, Ovens, cast-iron designs and latest patterns; Japanese and dressed Tin Ware; Cistern Pumps, and Lead Pipes.

Copper, Tin and Sheet Iron Ware manufactured to order on the shortest notice and on the most reasonable terms.

Persons wishing to purchase anything in the above line of business, will find it greatly to their advantage to call and examine this Stock before selecting elsewhere.

Old Cast Iron, Copper, Brass, Pewter, Lead, Rags, Sheepskins, Furs of every description, and Farm Produce, taken in exchange for Goods.

J. & J. HODGE.

Newmarket, Dec. 25, 1856.

## Business Directory.

CHARLES MORTIMER, M. D.  
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

AURORA. 11-16

D. M. BANNEY,  
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

SHARON. 11-16

A. BOULTBEE,  
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Newmarket. 11-16

R. MOORE,  
BARRISTER, Solicitor in Chancery, Attorney, Conveyancer, &c., Office—in the New Court House, next to the County Council Office, Toronto, June 5, 1857.

JOHN B. JONES,  
BARRISTER-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery, Conveyancer, &c., Office in Elgin Building, corner of Yonge and Adelaide Streets, Toronto. 23-1

NORTH RICHARDSON,  
CONVEYANCER, Land Agent, &c., Commissioner in the Queen's Bench, Office—Old Stand. Prospect St. Patents of Inventions procured Newmarket, 1855. 11-1

A. J. McCracken,  
CARRIAGE MAKER, NEWMARKET,

HAVING recently located in this place, will keep constantly on hand a general assortment of CARRIAGES, such as

BAROUCHES, ROCK-A-WAYS,

Rough and Ready, Phaetons, Prince Alberts, Trotting Buggies, &c.

Repairing done in a neat and substantial manner. 11

DR. PYNE,  
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON AND ACCOUCHEUR,

RESPECTFULLY informs the public, that he has REMOVED to his new premises on Lydia Street, opposite the Woolen Factory, where he may be consulted at all hours, except when absent on professional business.

Newmarket, May 14, 1856. 11-15

DR. HACKETT,  
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, ACCOUCHEUR, &c.

RESIDENCE—Prospect Street, (Garbutt Hill). 11-26

Unity Fire and Unity  
General Insurance Associations,  
OF ENGLAND,

FOR every description of Fire, and Life Assur-

ANCE Business.

Capital, £2,500,000 Sterling.

Cover Offices—Unity Buildings, Cannon St., Lon-

don, England.

Toronto Branch—Toronto Street

J. W. MARSDEN,  
Agent for the Counties of York and Simcoe.

Newmarket, July 31, 1857. 11-35

BIBLE DEPOSITORY.

BIBLES and Testaments can be had at Society's

Bibles, upon application to THOMAS NIXON, at the Bible Depository, opposite Hewitt's Hotel.

Newmarket, March 26, 1856. 11-10

GEORGE B. HUTCHCROFT,  
Wagon, Carriage & Sleigh Maker.

MAIN Street Newmarket. All Orders executed

with Dispatch.

Newmarket, Fe. 6, 1856. 11-15

T. BOSTFORD,  
SADDLER, harness and Trunk maker, one door

south of the North American Hotel, Main Street,

Newmarket. ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED.

Newmarket, Dec. 1st, 1851. 431

J. SAXTON,  
WATCH and Clock Maker, Main Street New-

market. All kinds of Watches and Clocks

repaired in order, and Warranted.

WANTED—an Apprentice to learn the Business.

Newmarket, September 9, 1853. 11-32

DR. E. VERNON,  
—AURORA.—

RESIDENCE—formerly occupied by Dr. Gei-

rie.

Aura, March 11, 1857. 11-6

F. W. BATHURST,  
TEACHER of Music, Newmarket, C. W. Pianos

tuned to order, in Town or Country, the short-

est notice. Residence—House of Mr. Bradie.

Newmarket, Sept. 6, 1855. 11-31

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## New Advertisements.

Ancillon-Sale of Farm Stock—N. Allen Gamble, Steel Astray—C. G. Farnham—H. P. Farnham—Grammar School—S. A. Marling, Captain—James Pike, Caution—Lake Jordan, Town of Newmarket—North Richardson, Money Received, On the New Era, during the week ending September 30th, 1857.

Ell Pearson \$1 50, S. Hartson \$1, A. H. Villon \$1 50, John Norton \$1 50, W. Beresford (Toronto) 75cts, Robert Proster \$1 50.

Agents for the New Era.

AUGUST.—Messrs. Ashton & Macmillan—Kettley—Mr. S. Snider—Lindt—Mr. J. J. Pearson—Brownsville—Messrs. Manning & Walker—Bordur—Mr. John Holdy—Holland Landing—Mr. J. M. Raper—King P. O.—Mr. John Hartman—Eastville—Mr. T. G. Quillen.

Agents will be appointed in other places as soon as proper persons can be selected.

The New Era, Newmarket, Friday Oct. 2, 1857.

## General Summary.

15. The Telegraph Office has been removed from the late residence of Dr. Foul on the Eagle House, opposite the Railroad Depot, Newmarket.

17. Farmers, remember Mr. Goo. L. Pearson's great Sale of Stock on Tuesday next, and also Mr. S. Hartson on Thursday. See Advertisements.

17. We understand the Sc. of T. in Brownsville had a large party and everything passed off agreeably and happy at their demonstration on Tuesday last. We hope some of our friends will furnish particulars for our next issue.

17. We hope those Directors of the North York Branch Agricultural Society, who have supplied themselves with Bills announcing Fall Show, will call at the office immediately and procure them for distribution.

The next election of officers for the Sc. of T. Institute takes place on the last and first month. In order for members they are last election, it will be necessary the fee should be paid in to the Mexicans at that day.

"journey of death."

At Gravel Road Com-

Aurora men were appoin-

tured, viz: Dr. Hack-

LIST OF that portion of

REMAINING in the said j. Mr. Wm. Sep. 1st, 1857.

Andrews William Phillips Nixon

Bellinger Andrew M. Phillips Nixon

Cunningham William M. Phillips Nixon

Desnoes Cornelius J. Phillips Nixon

Eyre William E. Phillips Nixon

Foster Clark J. Phillips Nixon

Fisher Culverwell and Mr. Martin Ro-

gan

This Committee are expected to report

to the Secretary by Wednesday, the 7th inst.

A public meeting of subscribers takes place on

Friday, the 9th inst., at the Court House, to ap-

point Commissioners to see to the expenditure

of the money, &c., at 3 o'clock p.m.

Holland Landing Temperance Soiree.

A grand demonstration of the Sons of Temperance in this section of country took place at Holland Landing, on Tuesday last, the 20th ult. About 12 o'clock a procession was formed, accompanied by the Holland Landing and Newmarket Sax Horn Bands, and marched through the principal Streets to the Temperance Hall, where a rich and bountiful repast was provided. We have attended a good many tea-parties and Soirees our time; but we must certainly award the to the Ladies of Holland Landing for dinner in which guests were waited upon occasion. Everything seemed in its and the tea was served without the confusion usually witnessed at such times.

Tea being over, the procession again re-formed and the whole assembly marched to the District School House, where a Bazaar was held of numerous fancy articles, contributed chiefly, we understand, by the Ladies of Toronto, through the exertions of Mr. J. B. McGann. We did not learn the amount realized at the Bazaar; but from appearances, it must have been no inconsiderable sum.

From the Bazaar the assembly moved to the Wesleyan Methodist Church, where several species were delivered. The meeting organized by calling Thos. Drifflin, Esq., of Bradford, to the chair, and followed by prayer by Elder Fowler, Christian Minister of Newmarket.

The Chairman then said he felt pleased to meet with the friends of temperance here today under such favorable circumstances; but as there were a large number of speakers present, he would not take up their time by a lengthened speech. He had to thank them, however, for the honor conferred in placing him in the chair. He always felt it a pleasure and an honor to be engaged in this cause; (cheer, bear,) and was ever ready to throw his name to further its success. He thought the cause of temperance was reviving in this section of country. In the neighborhood where he resided—Bradford—the cause was prospering. They had lately held two temperance meetings, at one of which, the first, something like 80 persons gave in their names as members of the old temperance pledge; and at the second about 30 more were added, making a total of above 100. (Hear, hear.) But the work had not stopped here; quite a number had sent in their names to become members of the Sons. (Cheer.) All temperance organizations, no matter by what name they were called, should work together harmoniously. The Chairman then concluded, by calling upon Elder Fowler to address the meeting.

Mr. Fowler said he rose to address the assembly with a degree of pleasure. He was glad there were a number of speakers present to-day, for he liked short speeches. He had to thank them, however, for the honor conferred in placing him in the chair, and thought it would be little or no sin to make a short work of them. Mr. McGann spoke at some length further, urging the ladies to assist in this great work, and concluding the temperance ceremony to be uniting in the furtherance of their principles.

The next speaker was a young man introduced by the chairman as Mr. Kelly, of Coldair Division, Sc. of T., Toronto, who spoke at considerable length, urging upon Cadets,

at all times, make our bodies serve the best interests of fallen man. To do this, we must be temperate—keeping upon us the reins of reason and the bridle of truth. It is in this light that reveals to man his real dignity, and the great ends of human life. What is the chief evil of intemperance? I answer to the query, we are generally pointed to the drunkard—pointed to heavy taxes—desolate homes—suffering children, &c.; these are all evils, and the history of the drunkard was written in blood; but all these evils point as with a finger to the chief evil—the destruction of man's soul—oblivion of his reason—his own degradation. It takes him from the high eminence in which he was placed by the Creator, hurls him below the brute, and last fits him to associate with infernal spirits beyond the grave. Whenever he sees a man deliberately step up to the Bar and call for spirituous liquors, he always considers that man liable to commit any act degrading, sensual and mean. The next question he would ask is: What is the principal cause of intemperance? The principal cause is, the general mental and moral degradation of the community. This is why intemperance was so much more prevalent among the unlearned, the merchant, the mechanic, and all classes of working men are affected by the traffic. A question full of importance, arises here—What means are best calculated to relieve society of this great and crying evil? Simply, that temperance men must be faithful to each other, and give no countenance to those who go hand in hand with men engaged in the traffic. A temperance man should never buy goods of the liquor dealer; forsake the grocery keeper who would sell him; he would be afraid would put sand in his sugar, or water in his molasses. (Hear, hear.) Never call a dealer in the traffic, a gentleman. He confessed when he saw these poor proud, it often forced the thought of how many had been injured if not ruined, to make him assume such dignity. Mr. Fowler concluded amid loud applause, by expressing the hope that intemperance would be swept from Canadian soil, and also from the neighboring republic along with the curse of slavery.

The Chairman next introduced Mr. W. Beresford, of Toronto to the meeting. Mr. Beresford said that since his arrival he had been unfortunate enough to lose his speech, however he would try and find another. Before he commenced, there was one thing he must say, in order that they might understand each other, and that was—Blessed are they that expect nothing for they will not be disappointed." Mr. Fowler had delivered a very good speech; and he thought there would be as much difference between that gentleman's and his (Mr. B.) as there would be between the way two women make a gooseberry pie. One rolls out the dough, thick and heavy, and throws it over the berries without any regard to taste or fancy; while the other flattens the dough as thin as a wafer, and after carefully picking out every stem and leaving the berries in the dish like a pyramid, carefully lays on the paste, then notches round the edges, and so on to the bakers with instructions to be careful not to burn it. This is the difference between the ways in which pie is made, and there would be that much between Mr. Fowler's speech and his own—of course, being the rough one. He, however, did not agree with that gentleman in making the temperance question a test of Christianity. He looked upon the Bible as the best of books; and the more its pages were scanned, the larger would become the print. We have fine upon fine, and present upon present. But so far from making our selves friends, we had made enemies, by mixing up the two. It did not follow, that because a man was engaged in the one cause he must necessarily be upholding the other. There were many evils in this world and a great deal of crime; but intemperance was the fruitful source of most of the crime in this country. To illustrate this, he told the story of the Irishman that bought a piece of land and planted it with corn near a wood, but the squirrels played sad havoc amongst it. He therefore resolved to get his brother to assist him, and the two should shoot them; but while hunting for squirrels the brother saw a large bear and called to the other to come to him, for he had found the father of all squirrels. (Laughter.) This is what he thought of intemperance, it was the father of crime. Associated with drinking we find gambling, swearing, murder, thefts, robbery, and a long catalogue of evils of the blackest kind. He thought that, seeing the evil, temperance organizations should be more closely allied to each other. They might be in the minority now, but it did not follow they would always occupy that position. If the minority were always to be held down, England would never have a Reform Bill, and John Wesley never raised beyond a parish priest. Intemperance apparently was most unmilitant "hard swearing" during the trial. The witnesses brought up for the defence had been principally summoned on behalf of the Crown, but were not brought forward by the Solicitor General. They were by Mr. FREEMAN however, and the result was that some ten of these witnesses swore that the prisoner in the dock was not TOWNSEND. Most of them swore positively; very few hesitatingly. Nearly all agreed in the story that TOWNSEND had a low forehead, black hair, heavy, contracted eyebrows and black eyes with a downcast manner. This Lordship then said he would not again summon the jury again till nine o'clock. At nine o'clock the jury were again summoned, when they declared there was no prospect of a verdict. His Lordship then discharged them.

At this time the division among the jury still continued seven to five.) The prisoner was then brought back to his cell, where he will be immured till further trial.

Mr. Hawkins in the Chair.

After some time being spent in preparing a constitution, on motion of Mr. Nixon, the Committee rose, reported progress, and asked leave to sit again. Leave granted, and the meeting adjourned for one hour.

Law Committee were instructed to get the Constitution printed in circular form and distribute it among the Teachers.

The Association then decided that they would have three Essays delivered at the next Meeting, and at once proceeded to the selection of subjects open to delivery, when Messrs. Rose, Wright and Hawkins were chosen.

On motion of Mr. Rose, seconded by Mr. Thompson, the President, Vice-President and Secretary, were appointed a committee to examine the School Law, and report upon its various bearings on teachers &c., at the next meeting of the Association.

Mr. Wright moved, seconded by Mr. Thompson, that the President, Vice-President and Secretary, were appointed a committee to examine the School Law, and report upon its various bearings on teachers &c., at the next meeting of the Association.

Teachers' Association.

Pursuant to notice given, a meeting of Common School Teachers, Ex-Teachers and friends of Education in this section of country, took place at the U. S. St. Room on Saturday last, the 26th ult.

The meeting organized by calling Mr. Thos. Nixon, Ex-Superintendent of Schools to the chair, and appointing Mr. E. Jackson Secretary.

The Chairman stated that he was not in a position to explain fully the object of the meeting, and called upon its originators to do so.

Mr. Thompson said he would sum up briefly what he thought was the purpose of this meeting—to create more unity amongst Common School Teachers—afford mutual protection, by taking steps to ascertain what Schools became vacant from time to time, and put those out of employment in possession of the information,—and take such other steps as might be deemed expedient, to raise the standard and character of teachers in general and thereby advance the cause of education.

The Chairman said he believed it then became their first duty to adopt a constitution.

It was then moved by Mr. Anderson, seconded by Mr. Rose, that the meeting resolve itself into committee of the whole, for the purpose of forming a Constitution.—Carried.

Mr. Hawkins in the Chair.

After some time being spent in preparing a constitution, on motion of Mr. Nixon, the Committee rose, reported progress, and asked leave to sit again. Leave granted, and the meeting adjourned for one hour.

AFTERNON SESSION.

Business was resumed about half-past one o'clock, and the meeting immediately resolved itself into a Committee of the whole, on the preparation of a Constitution.

After some time being spent thereon,—on motion of Mr. Anderson, the Committee rose, and reported the following constitution:

1. NAME.—This Association shall be known as the "County of York Teachers' Association."

2. OR. WHO COMPOSED.—The Society shall consist of Teachers, Ex-Teachers and the friends of Education.

3. OBJECT.—The object of this Association shall be—Imparting instruction to our other by means of Lectures, Essays—the Discussion of the School Law, and otherwise elevating the character and standing of Teachers.

4. MEMBERSHIP.—Any person may become a member of this Association by paying 25d entrance fee—and Litudes by entering their names upon the Roll Book of the Association.

5. OFFICERS.—The officers shall consist of a President, Vice-President, Secretary—Treasurer, and a Committee of three members—said officers to be elected annually by ballot, and hold their respective appointment till their successors are elected.

6. DUTY OF OFFICERS.—It shall be the duty of the President to preside at all meetings; & call special meetings when required to do so by three members of the Association; & sign all drafts upon the Treasurer, and decide all points of law not otherwise provided for.

It shall be the duty of the Vice-President to take the place of the President in all cases of absence or resignation; & in the absence of either the President or Vice-President, any meeting of the Association, a majority may be appointed pro tem.

It shall be the duty of the Secretary-Treasurer to keep a fair and impartial account of the proceedings of the Association—the subjects discussed by Lecture or Essay, and by whom; & conduct the correspondence of the Association: hold the funds of the Society—to keep a true and correct report of the receipts and disbursements—make an annual report of the finances—or officer if called upon so to do, and prepare a general report; & decide all points of law not otherwise provided for.

It shall be the duty of the Vice-President to preside at the trial, and to call the witness for the defence up for the defence had been principally summoned on behalf of the Crown, but were not brought forward by the Solicitor General. They were by Mr. FREEMAN however, and the result was that some ten of these witnesses swore that the prisoner in the dock was not TOWNSEND. Most of them swore positively; very few hesitatingly. Nearly all agreed in the story that TOWNSEND had a low forehead, black hair, heavy, contracted eyebrows and black eyes with a downcast manner. This Lordship then said he would not again summon the jury again till nine o'clock. At nine o'clock the jury were again summoned, when they declared there was no prospect of a verdict.

His Lordship then discharged them.

At this time the division among the jury still continued seven to five.)

The prisoner was then brought back to his cell, where he will be immured till further plan.

And sir, in conclusion I would recommend

the Merchants and Traders to have a meeting at once, and apply some course to form a Board of Trade. (Hear, hear.) Will not do, that all means short of the credit system, have

been exhausted; all that was exhibited

at this exhibition is to show that the credit system is not the only cause of the present difficulty.

It is a very important matter that the present

long credit should be done away with, for if the Merchant can afford to sell with the present profit on 12 months' time and make money,

it will be better for all branches of Trade—it will make men more careful,

economical as well as prompt in their engagements, it will prevent much ill feeling, and

conduct business transactions on a better footing

The Deputy Sheriff of Welland then approached the dock of the prisoner and read for him the writ for his arrest as the murderer of Mr. Ritchie, the constable at Port Robinson.

The prisoner seemed somewhat disconcerted and angry during the reading of the writ.

The jury were called into Court after a lapse of about three hours; when they declared they had not agreed. (At this time there were five of the jurors for liberating the prisoner, and seven for convicting him.)

His Lordship then said he would not again summon the jury again till nine o'clock. At nine o'clock the jury were again summoned, when they declared there was no prospect of a verdict.

No man having any knowledge of business transactions, would raise an objection to lessening the time, and no person calling themselves a Merchant ought to lend his aid in keeping up such a system; but on the contrary ought to use all his influence and exertions to do away with the present plan.

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No man having any

## NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

## TOWN OF NEWMARKET.

Town and Villa Lots For Sale.

25 ACRES on the old Brigley Estate—the

whole in

FIVE ACRE LOTS.

For Soil and Situation, scarcely equal in the

Province, highly perfect. For particulars, and to

treat for the same, apply to

NORTH RICHARDSON,

Land Agent and Commissioner, Prospect Street,

Newmarket, who will show the Lots and roads

adjoining.

Newmarket, Oct. 1, 1857.

15 Globes and Colours copy till forbid.

County Grammar School,

NEWMARKET.

HEADMASTER..... S. MARLING, M.A.

THE AUTUMN TERM will commence on

Monday, October 12, and close December 22d.

Newmarket, Oct. 1st, 1857.

2x33

## CAUTION.

THE public are hereby cautioned against pur-

chasing or negotiating a Note of Hand drawn

by the undersigned in favor of Michael Picket, for

the sum of £3 15s, payable Oct. 1st, 1857, at value

not has been received therefor and payment will be

contested.

LUKE JORDAN.

Whitechurch, Sept. 30, 1857.

2x35

## FOR SALE.

Cleared Farm with House for £150,

BEING Lots 65, in 2nd and 3rd Range, West of

Toronto Road, Holland—100 Acres—deeded

12 acres Cleared, and a Log House with shingled

roof, 82x20, erected. A river runs in rear of Lot.

Title guaranteed. Apply to

H. FYFE, Newmarket.

September 30, 1857.

15-35

## STEER ASTRAY !

CAME upon the premises of the undersigned, Lot No. 7 in the 3rd Concession of East Gwillimbury about the last of August, a RED COW—blind in one eye and about 4 years old. The owner is requested to prove property, pay expenses and take the animal away.

JOHN CURRY.

East Gwillimbury, Sept. 25, 1857.

15-35

## FOR SALE.

ONE HORSE, BUGGY, AND HARNESS,

Enquire at Mr. W. Bogart's Store,

C. W. PADFIELD,

Newmarket, Sept. 25, 1857.

2x34

## Public Notice.

THE principal Store of Newmarket will close

at 7 o'clock p.m., and after the first of October.

Newmarket, Sept. 25, 1857.

2x31

## ROOM PAPER!

## Room Paper.

THE subscribers having determined to give up the Room Paper branch of their business, are now selling off their LARGE STOCK

AT GREATLY REDUCED RATES.

If you want Room Paper, be sure and call on us at 46 King Street East, Toronto.

DO you want School Books, at Wholesale or Retail? Call at 46, King Street East.

DO you want any description of Writing Paper,

Ruled or Plain, Wholesale or Retail, call at 46, King Street East.

DO you want a Ledger—a Journal—or a Cash Book? Do you want any kind of a Blank Book? Call at 46, King Street East, and what we have not got in Stock we can make up on short notice.

DO you want Envelopes—Pencils—Pen or any thing in the Stationery way, call at 46, King Street East.

DO you want anything usually found in a Bookeller and Stationer's stock, cheap and good, call upon us. We buy our paper from the manufacturer (both Room Paper and Writing Paper)—our School Books we Print—our general stock of Books has been bought below the Publishers' low rates, at the Trade Sales. Our blank Books we make up.

PURCHASING our Goods on the best terms, and in the best markets, we are enabled to sell as low as the same Goods can be bought in Canada. Call and see at 46, King Street East, Toronto.

EASTWOOD, WOODWARD &amp; CO.,

Formerly Brewer, McPhail &amp; Co.

Toronto, Sept. 25, 1857.

3m34

## AUCTION SALE I

TO be sold by PUBLIC AUCTION on Monday

Oct. 5th, 1857, At Hewitt's Stove Factory

Aurora, the following property, viz:

Strong Wagon, for one or two horses.

Single Wagons 1. Lumber Wagon.

1. new last winter.

Cutter, several hand.

1 Set of Stable Harness.

1 Saddle and Bridle.

About 220 Corn Bags.

2 Sows and Pigs.

About 50 Bundles of Shingles,—a superior article.

A quantity of Plank and other Lumber.

A few bushels of Lime and a Lime House.

One Stack of Oats and Vines mixed.

## TO COOPERS.

About 15000 Staves already manufactured,

will be sold at private contract.

TERMS.—On all sales over £1 10s, one month's credit will be given by furnishing security.

Sale to commence at 10 o'clock precisely.

ASHTON &amp; MACHELL,

Auctioneers.

Whitechurch, September 25, 1857.

15-31

## DEPOT OF THE BEVERLY STEAM MILLS, Main St., Newmarket.

The subscribers beg to inform the public that they are prepared to supply their customers with Extra

Superfine Flour,

Manufactured Expressly for Family use. They also keep constantly on hand.

Brain, Shorts, and Chopped Screenings,

For Pig feed. The whole will be found of the best quality and fresh from the mill.

The Highest CASH PRICE paid for any quantity of good merchantable

SPRING AND FALL WHEAT delivered at their GRAIN ELEVATOR at the Newmarket Railway Station.

WILCOCKS &amp; THORNE.

Newmarket, July 16th, 1857.

## JOHN BENTLEY,

HAVING LEASED THE STOVE &amp; PREMISES OF

MR. CAVTHRA,

Will keep constantly on hand a well-assorted Stock of

Dry Goods;

Teas,

Groceries,

Liquors,

Wines,

Stationery,

Fancy Goods,

Paints,

Colours, Oil, Brushes, Nails, Glass, Putty, &amp;c., &amp;c., which will be sold for

CASH, FARM PRODUCE,

or on approved Credit, at the lowest remunerative prices.

JOHN BENTLEY,

Main St., Newmarket, June 20th, 1857.

## CREDIT SALE.

TO be sold by Public Auction, on Lot No. 33

in the 5th Con.

On TUESDAY Oct. 6th, 1857,

A choice and valuable lot of

Leicester Ewes and Rams,

Also, a number of

HORSES, CATTLE, AN

FARM EQUIPMENT,

The Property of Mr. GEO. L. PEARSON, Vir.

1 Span Dappled Grey Heddles, 6 years old, and

one by Mrs. Pearson.

1 Horse 4 years old, by Young Highlander.

14 Leicesters Ewes, 6 Fine Lambs,

1 Ram Lamb, by Mr. Stephenson's Imported Ram.

2 Ram Lambs, by Mr. Thompson's Imported do.

10 Ram Lambs, by Mr. Walker's Ram, bred by Mr. Miller of Markham.

2 Sheep, 3 years old, good breed.

1 Heifer, do.

2 Sheep 2 years old.

2 Heifers 2 years old.

1 Collie Dog.

Shearing Machine.

Also, numerous other articles.

TERMS—Fourteen Months' Credit will be given, by the purchaser furnishing approved joint notes, except for the three best cattle, which will be sold on two months' credit.

Sale to commence at 1 o'clock p.m.

ASHTON &amp; MACHELL,

Auctioneers, Aurora.

JESSE THOMPSON,

Richmond St., Toronto.

E. C. FISHER,

Millwood, Ebbecoke.

September 16, 1857.

15-33

## CAUTION.

ALL persons are hereby cautioned against trusting any one on my account, without a written order. Any debt so contracted, payment will be refused.

ALEXANDER FOWLER,

King, Sept. 24, 1857.

3m34

## STRAYED.

FROM the premises of the Rev. S. F. Hamley, Thursday last the 17th Inst., a four year old

GEE-EE—pretty good Beef—of greyish color—dark hair. Any person giving such information, will be rewarded.

EDWARD BINGHAM,

Bridford, Sept. 24, 1857.

15-34

## NEW GROCERY STORE,

IN GLENVILLE E.E.!

The undersigned respectfully intakes to the inhabitants of Glenville and surrounding country, that he has opened a

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE,

In the above place, where will be found a general assortment of

Teas, Groceries, Lobsters, Sardines, Oysters, Temperance Drunks, &amp;c.,

Of the best quality, had at prices that cannot fail to give satisfaction.

It is respectfully wished, J. C. CULVERWELL,

Glenville, Aug. 23, 1857.

15-34

## Miscellaneous Advertisements.

## TO FARMERS AND STOCK BREEDERS!

SIX Leased Farms and 16 Acres 100 ft. from

Main St., for Sale. Apply to

GEORGE PLAYTER,

Fifth Con., Lot No. 32, 1857.

Newmarket, Sept. 24, 1857.

15-34

## GINGER WINE

The subscriber is now prepared to receive orders for any quantity of GINGER WINE, of prime quality, and Hotel and Saloon keepers, or private families, can be supplied either by the gallon or barrel. His Manufacture is situated at Colvin's Corner, Prospect Street.

Newmarket, Sept. 24, 1857.

15-34

## A. COADY.

Newmarket, Sept. 24, 1857.

**Announcement.**

"The man that split the difference, had his fingers pinched by its coming together suddenly."

"Why should potatoes grow better than any other vegetable? Because they have eyes to see what they are doing."

"A sailor, looking serious in a Boston chapel, was asked if he felt any change? 'Not a cent,' said Jack."

"Why is a vain young lady like a drunkard? Because neither of them is satisfied with a moderate use of the glass."

A celebrated physician boasting at dinner that he cured his own lambs, one of his guests observed, "Doctor, I would sooner be your lamb than your patient!"

"Mrs. H., do you like milk in your tea?" "No I thank you, the superfluity of milk, added to the savoriness of the heat, renders the heart conglomeration insupportably obnoxious to the impaired appetite."

A countryman once went into an Ordinary's office and enquired if that was the place where people gets license to get married. Upon being answered in the affirmative, he said he'd "take one," and enquired the price. The obliging official said:—"Well, the legal fee is \$1 50, but gentlemen give whatever they please." "Wal, says" the countryman, "that's kind of you," at the same throwing down a quarter.

"What do you ask for this article?" said Obadiah to a modest young Miss in a shop.—"Fifteen shillings sir—it is a superb article." "You are a little dear, are you not?" said Obadiah. "Why, all the young men tell me so," she replied drooping her eye and blushing. Obadiah came straight away.

A gentleman complimented a lady on her improving appearance. "You are guilty of flattery," said the lady.

"Not so," replied the gentleman, "for I know you are as plump as a partridge!"

"At first," said the lady, "I thought you guilty of flattery only, but now I find you are actually making game of me."

Some fishermen on the coast of Argyleshire, Scotland, positively affirm that, on the 4th June, when on their way to their fishing station, at Leadhead, early in the morning, they distinctly saw a mermaid a few yards from them. They say, "It was in the shape of a woman, with full breast, dark complexion, comely face and hair hanging in ringlets over the neck and shoulders. It was above the surface of the water to about the middle, gazing at us and shaking its head. The weather being fine, we had a full view of it, and that for two or three minutes."

**Aurora Advertisements.****Mill Privilege and Saw Mill, FOR SALE!**

For Sale, a Saw Mill and first-rate site for GRIST MILL,

WITH 25 foot head and on a good stream. These are few better situated than this Mill in Canada—the Mill is now kept the near the South, with no mill to the East for many miles. The Saw Mill has 16½ feet head; and the Sawyer says it will cut from 1000 to 1200 logs per year.

This property is beautifully situated on Lot No. 15, in the 2d Con. of Whitelock, and will be sold at a bargain. The Mill Site property covers an area of about 12 Acres.

For terms, particulars apply to J. A. MORSE, Newmarket; Messrs. Ashton & Schell, Aurora; or the undersigned on the premises, (if by letter, postpaid,) at the Aurora P. O.

JARED LLOYD.

Whitechurc, Aug. 26, 1857.

ff-30

**NOTICE!**

THE undersigned having been Appointed Assignee to the Estate, Goods and Chattels of Mr. THOMAS NIXON, deceased. Notice is hereby given that all claims must be presented on or before the 4th day of November next, otherwise they will be excluded from participating in the dividends. And all parties indebted to the Estate are requested to settle their respective accounts on or before the 21st of August next, otherwise they will be placed in Court for collection.

SAMUEL MACHELL,

SETH ASHTON,

Aurora, July 23, 1857.

ff-25

To Millers, Mechanics and Others!

**GREAT BARGAIN.**

FOR SALE, in the Village of AURORA, one and a half Acres of Land—19½ Rods fronting on Yonge Street and 16 Rods deep. There is a never failing Creek running through the lot.

For Terms and particulars, apply to

Wm. MORTON,

At the Newmarket Garage Brewery,

July 3d, 1857.

ff-22

**BRICKS FOR SALE!**

THE Subscribers having established a Brick Yard in the Village of Aurora, has on hand for Sale, 200,000 OF GOOD BRICK!

W. MOSLEY,

Land Agent, Conveyancer, &c.

Aurora, Aug. 16th, 1857.

ff-23

**FURNITURE !!**

AURORA CABINET WARE ROOMS.

The undersigned respectfully intimate to the inhabitants of AURORA and surrounding Country, that they have recently opened a

**FURNITURE WARE ROOM.**

In this place, where will be found a general assortment of Household FURNITURE, made of the best materials and by experienced workmen, such as Beds, Bureaus, Side-Boards, Tables, Chairs, Bedsteads, Cupboards, &c. &c.

All Orders Promptly Attended to.

FURNITURE furnished on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms.

SHOP NEAR AURORA STATION.

BOYD & CONOLLY,

Aurora, Nov. 5th, 1856.

ff-40

**REMOVAL TO HIS NEW PREMISES.**

ALFRED BERRY,

HOUSE, SIGN, CARRIAGE,

and

**CREAMER-PAINTER.**

I now, once more, alarum call—

That is my friends to thank you all.

They are most pleasing to the eye.

To my taste—and I am sure to yours.

Where I was, though, will be proved,

Receiving orders—and with skill,

I shall my promise well fulfil.

Trusting the public will like me,

Carrige painter, house and sign,

Paper hanging, superfice,

Gilding, glazing, marbling, &c.

Most anything that hands can do;

And I have all workmen hired,

To execute all jobs required.

With quick dispatch will be my pride,

What I can't I take care,

And last defence to defeat!!

April 20, 1857.

ff-13

**Toronto Advertisements.**

WM. WHARIN,  
17, Church Street—South of King Street  
TORONTO.

IMPORTER of English, French and American  
Watchers, Clocks, Jewelry, &c.

Has now received a large addition to his Stock  
consisting of Gold and Silver Watches, Guards, Al-  
erts, and Four Chains, Brooches, Lockets, Ear-  
rings, Studs, Scarf Pins.

Signet, Fancy and Plain Rings,  
Penit, Cases, Jet Goods, &c. Also, a variety of  
Fancy Goods, Electro-Plated Spoons and Forks, &c.,  
of the best manufacture.

**Spectacles to suit all Sights.**

Goods purchased at this store warranted to give  
satisfaction.

Watchers, Clocks and Jewelry Repaired in the  
best manner.

REMEMBER 17, CHURCH STREET, TORONTO.

August, 25, 1857.

ff-30



King St. East, Toronto.

**Spring Importations !!**

D.Y. Goods and Millinery Clothing and Gentle-  
men's outfitting Emporium.

Silks, Ribbons, Broad Cloths,  
Satins, Lace Goods, Tweeds,  
Satinette, Gloves, Fancy Tweeds,  
Poplins, Parasols, Doekskins,  
Moire Antigue, Shawls, Fancy do.,  
Robe Dresses, Mantillas, Satinets,  
Flounced do., Head Dresses, Venetian Cloths,  
Muslin do., Bonnets, Drab Kerseys,  
Barege, do., Straw Goods, Bath Cloths  
Challis, do., Hosiery, Shepherd Plaid,  
&c., &c., &c.

Toronto, April 8, 1857.

ff-35

**The Markham  
CARRIAGE REPOSITORY,  
IN TORONTO,**

N. 129, King Street East—East of the  
Market.

ff-19

C. F. HALL, Proprietor.

August 23d, 1857.

ff-17

**Miscellaneous Advertisements.**

**SIMPSON & DUNSPUGH,**

No. 35, King-st. East, Toronto.

IMPORTERS, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in  
Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oil-Drugs, Colors, Varnishes, Brushes, Spirits Turpentine, Patent Dryer, Zinc Prints, Artists' Materials, Essences,

**PATENT MEDICINES**, Sancy Goods, Perfumery, &c. Pure Wines and Liquors for Medicinal Purposes.

Toronto, March 12, 1857.

ff-6

**DR. E. G. EDMOND'S,  
SURGEON DENTIST,**

NO. 66, KING STREET EAST, TORONTO.

WOULD inform his friends and the public, that from May, 1857, his appointments will be as follows:

The 1st Monday in each month, Dr. E. C. E. will be at McLean's Hotel, Aurora.

J. HENRY'S, Newmarket, Tuesday following.

MASHON HOLLOW, Sharon, on Wednesday.

P. J. WILLIAMS' Bradford, on Thursday.

B. D. B. Bond-Head, on Friday of the same week.

The 2nd Monday in May, July, September, November and December.

DR. E. C. EDMOND'S

Will be at R. PARKER'S Store, Clarksville, H. STONE'S Penville, Tuesday following.

W. STONE'S, Penville, Tuesday following.

MR. STRAD'S Hotel, Lindsayton, on Thursday of the same week, in the above mentioned months.

He will be prepared to Clean, Fill or Remove TEETH as may be required; and also put new ones upon PIVOT, SILVER OR GOLD PLATE.

All operations performed in the most approved style, and Warranted.

**Consultations Free.**

Toronto, April 23, 1857.

ff-12

**Summer Arrangement.**

ON AND AFTER MONDAY, FIRST DAY

OF June, the Steamer EMERALD, Captain D. MILROY, and the Steamer EAGLE, Capt. Jno. MURDOCH, will form a Tri-daily Line (Sundays excepted)

Leaves Upton and Brown's Wharf at 7 a.m., 12 noon and 8 p.m.; returning, arriving at 11 a.m., 3 p.m. and 8 p.m.

Connecting with Trains on the Erie & Ontario, N. Y. Falls, B. Bridge and Chippewa, at Lewiston and Suspension Bridge, with Trains of New York, Central, R. R. to Buffalo, Rochester, Albany, New York and Boston.

Office—Corner of Front and Scott Streets, adjoining Clarence Hotel, where through Tickets can be procured and all postal information given.

R. MOLDAU, Agent.

ff-11

**Wagon, Carriage and Sleigh Shop,**

Sharon.

ff-17

**DR. S. N. PECK,  
SURGEON DENTIST,**

IN returning for the liberal patronage hitherto extended to him during the past eight years, especially intimated he will be at the following places, as usual:

NEWARK—The 1st, 2nd and 3rd of each and every month.

BEDFORD—On the 1st of every month.

BEDFORD—On the 6th and 7th of May, July, September, November, January and March, next ensuing; and—

BRUNSWICK—On the 8th and 9th of the months above mentioned.

ALBANY—The last day of each month except it comes on Sunday.

When he will be happy to wait upon those requiring his services in any of the Branches of his profession.

ff-11

**ARTIFICIAL TEETH**

Insetted on Gold Plate or Pivot. Teeth cleaned from impurities, or any other branch of Dental Surgery skillfully performed and warranted. Also, particular attention paid to the regulation of

CHILDREN'S TEETH II.

Dr. S. N. P. will call especial attention to the fact, that where work has been warrant, and for which he still holds himself responsible, during the past eight years, and another Dentist is employed to operate in the same mouth,